

Methodology

Liaison surveyed a random sample of **1,000 Canadians** through Interactive Voice Recording (IVR) **from December 5-7**.

Responses were weighted by demographic and geographic information to targets based on the 2021 Census.

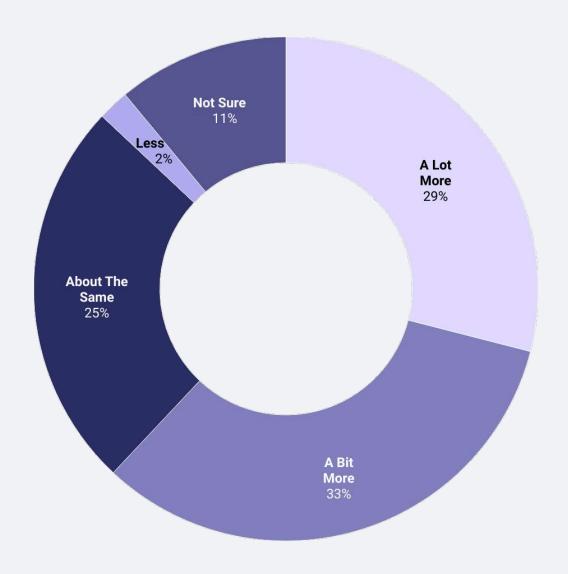
The **margin of error** for survey results is **± 3.1** percentage points, 19 times out of 20 for the total.

The margin of error is higher for sub-samples.

Results may not add up to 100 due to rounding.



During the holidays, how often do people in your community drive after drinking or using drugs compared to the rest of the year?





During the holidays, **how often do people in your community drive after drinking or using drugs** compared to the rest of the year?

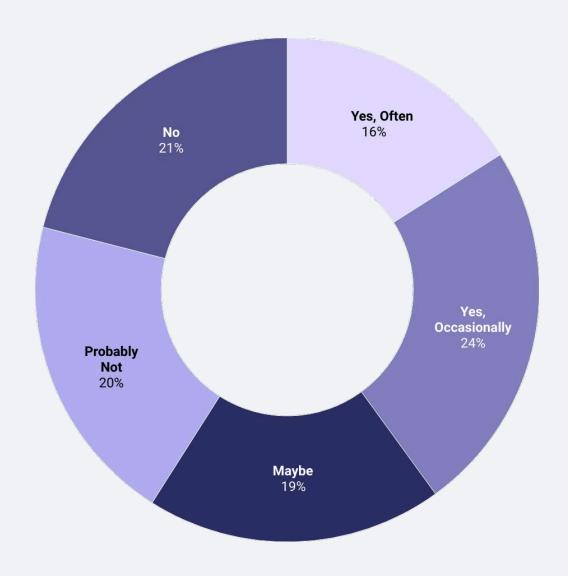
	Total	Female	Male	Other
A Lot More	29 %	29 %	30 %	19 %
A Bit More	33 %	31 %	34 %	41 %
About The Same	25 %	26 %	24 %	26 %
Less	2 %	2 %	2 %	3 %
Not Sure	11 %	12 %	10 %	10 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
A Lot More	28 %	27 %	33 %	27 %
A Bit More	36 %	32 %	32 %	32 %
About The Same	21 %	28 %	24 %	29 %
Less	3 %	1 %	2 %	4 %
Not Sure	12 %	12 %	8 %	10 %

	Atlantic	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
A Lot More	19 %	30 %	26 %	42 %	31 %	31 %
A Bit More	36 %	34 %	31 %	29 %	29 %	40 %
About The Same	29 %	23 %	30 %	14 %	24 %	17 %
Less	3 %	2 %	3 %	1 %	1 %	2 %
Not Sure	12 %	10 %	9 %	14 %	15 %	10 %



During the holidays, **do you expect to drink or use cannabis** when attending events outside your home?





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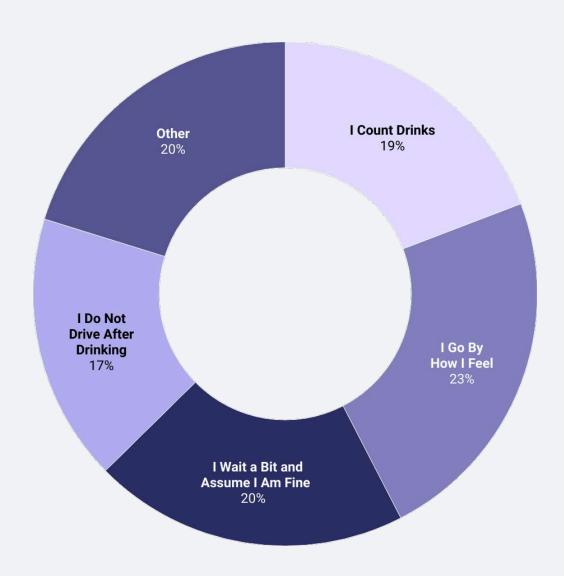
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Yes, Often	16 %	15 %	18 %	21 %
Yes, Occasionally	24 %	24 %	22 %	34 %
Maybe	19 %	17 %	22 %	9 %
Probably Not	20 %	21 %	19 %	22 %
No	21 %	23 %	20 %	15 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes, Often	26 %	19 %	13 %	6 %
Yes, Occasionally	31 %	27 %	22 %	14 %
Maybe	19 %	20 %	23 %	13 %
Probably Not	17 %	17 %	21 %	27 %
No	8 %	18 %	21 %	40 %

	Atlantic	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Yes, Often	12 %	14 %	17 %	20 %	19 %	17 %
Yes, Occasionally	25 %	23 %	23 %	30 %	27 %	19 %
Maybe	22 %	20 %	18 %	17 %	20 %	18 %
Probably Not	16 %	21 %	22 %	20 %	18 %	19 %
No	24 %	22 %	20 %	13 %	16 %	26 %



When attending holiday gatherings, **how do you decide** whether you are OK to drive?





When attending holiday gatherings, **how do you decide** whether you are OK to drive?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
I Count Drinks	19 %	21 %	17 %	20 %
I Go By How I Feel	23 %	22 %	25 %	17 %
I Wait A Bit	20 %	20 %	19 %	27 %
I Do Not Drive After	17 %	17 %	18 %	15 %
Not Sure	5 %	5 %	5 %	6 %
I Do Not Drive	15 %	15 %	16 %	15 %

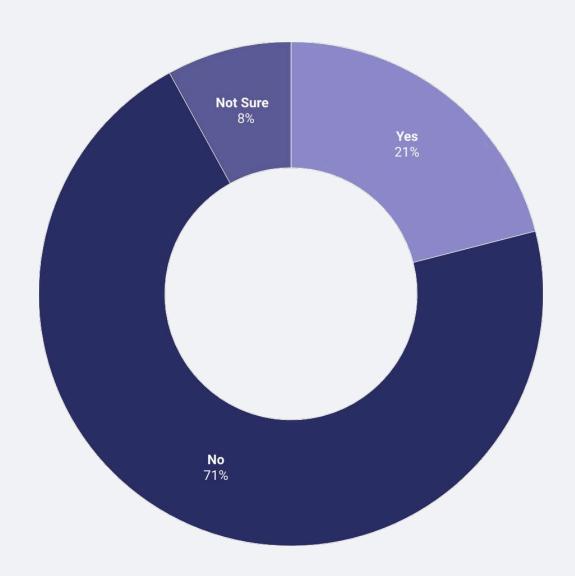
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
I Count Drinks	18 %	21 %	24 %	12 %
I Go By How I Feel	29 %	32 %	15 %	17 %
I Wait A Bit	28 %	18 %	18 %	16 %
I Do Not Drive After	11 %	17 %	25 %	16 %
Not Sure	4 %	4 %	6 %	5 %
I Do Not Drive	11 %	7 %	12 %	33 %

	Atlantic	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
I Count Drinks	18 %	16 %	21 %	20 %	25 %	15 %
I Go By How I Feel	15 %	27 %	22 %	18 %	28 %	23 %
I Wait A Bit	12 %	19 %	20 %	22 %	19 %	25 %
I Do Not Drive After	19 %	19 %	16 %	27 %	11 %	19 %
Not Sure	12 %	3 %	5 %	2 %	6 %	5 %
I Do Not Drive	26 %	15 %	16 %	11 %	10 %	14 %





In the past year, have you been a passenger in a vehicle when the driver had been drinking or using substances?





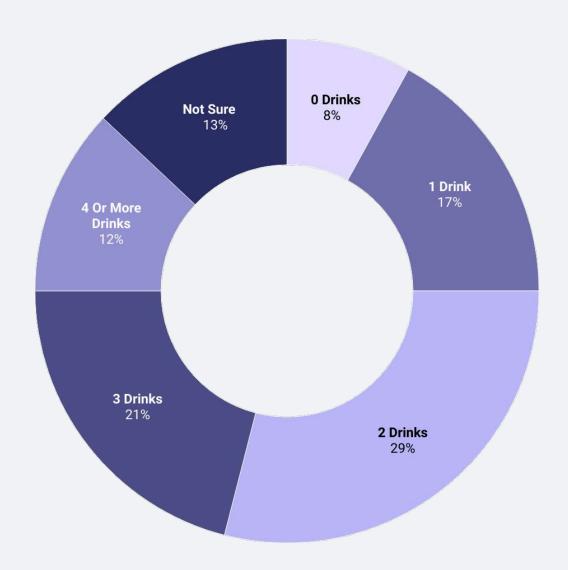
In the past year, **have you been a passenger in a vehicle** when the driver had been drinking or using substances?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Yes	21 %	21 %	21 %	27 %
No	71 %	70 %	72 %	58 %
Not Sure	8 %	9 %	6 %	14 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	37 %	19 %	15 %	12 %
No	53 %	72 %	78 %	82 %
Not Sure	10 %	9 %	7 %	7 %

	Atlantic	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Yes	21 %	18 %	21 %	25 %	23 %	22 %
No	71 %	74 %	70 %	64 %	69 %	70 %
Not Sure	7 %	8 %	8 %	11 %	9 %	8 %

How many drinks do you believe someone your size could **consume before being legally impaired**?



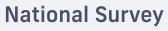


How many drinks do you believe someone your size could **consume before being legally impaired**?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
0 Drinks	8 %	8 %	8 %	15 %
1 Drink	17 %	18 %	16 %	17 %
2 Drinks	29 %	30 %	29 %	25 %
3 Drinks	21 %	20 %	21 %	22 %
4 Or More Drinks	12 %	11 %	13 %	12 %
Not Sure	13 %	12 %	13 %	9 %

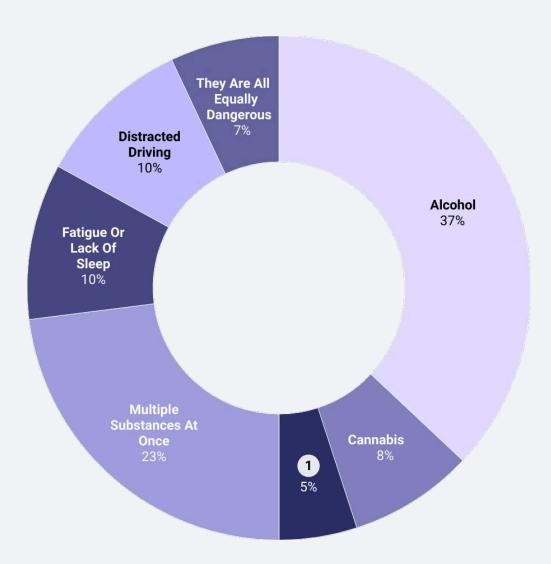
	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
0 Drinks	6 %	3 %	15 %	9 %
1 Drink	10 %	20 %	19 %	19 %
2 Drinks	27 %	37 %	26 %	27 %
3 Drinks	28 %	17 %	20 %	17 %
4 Or More Drinks	20 %	11 %	10 %	7 %
Not Sure	9 %	11 %	10 %	21 %

	Atlantic	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
0 Drinks	7 %	6 %	9 %	13 %	8 %	8 %
1 Drink	23 %	16 %	16 %	27 %	13 %	15 %
2 Drinks	30 %	32 %	27 %	28 %	29 %	30 %
3 Drinks	25 %	17 %	23 %	12 %	17 %	23 %
4 Or More Drinks	8 %	11 %	12 %	12 %	19 %	11 %
Not Sure	7 %	17 %	12 %	9 %	14 %	12 %





Which form of impairment is **most dangerous** for driving?



1 Other Recreational Drugs





Which form of impairment is **most dangerous** for driving?

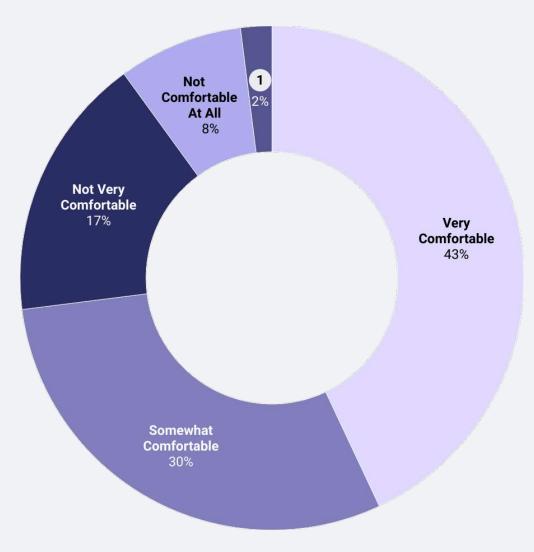
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Alcohol	37 %	36 %	38 %	35 %
Cannabis	8 %	10 %	7 %	6 %
Other Recreational Drugs	5 %	4 %	6 %	3 %
Multiple Substances	23 %	25 %	22 %	19 %
Fatigue Or Lack Of Sleep	10 %	9 %	10 %	11 %
Distracted Driving	10 %	10 %	9 %	16 %
All Equally Dangerous	7 %	7 %	8 %	9 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Alcohol	37 %	36 %	39 %	36 %
Cannabis	8 %	10 %	7 %	9 %
Other Recreational Drugs	4 %	4 %	7 %	4 %
Multiple Substances	25 %	23 %	20 %	26 %
Fatigue Or Lack Of Sleep	8 %	11 %	10 %	11 %
Distracted Driving	10 %	12 %	10 %	8 %
All Equally Dangerous	8 %	5 %	8 %	7 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Alcohol	42 %	37 %	35 %	42 %	39 %	34 %
Cannabis	11 %	8 %	10 %	3 %	5 %	6 %
Other Recreational Drugs	1 %	7 %	4 %	4 %	4 %	4 %
Multiple Substances	15 %	22 %	26 %	18 %	21 %	26 %
Fatigue Or Lack Of Sleep	9 %	11 %	7 %	14 %	13 %	11 %
Distracted Driving	13 %	10 %	10 %	10 %	11 %	9 %
All Equally Dangerous	9 %	4 %	8 %	7 %	8 %	9 %



If a friend or family member planned to drive after drinking or using drugs, **how comfortable would you feel** stopping them?







If a friend or family member planned to drive after drinking or using drugs, **how comfortable would you feel** stopping them?

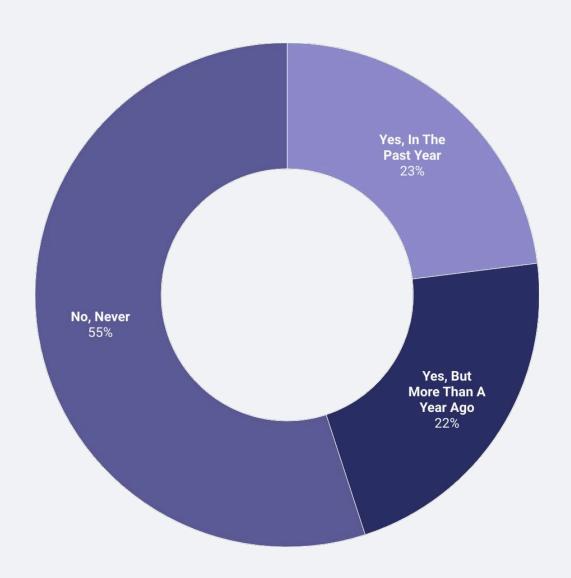
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Very Comfortable	43 %	42 %	43 %	44 %
Somewhat Comfortable	30 %	27 %	33 %	31 %
Not Very Comfortable	17 %	18 %	16 %	16 %
Not Comfortable At All	8 %	10 %	6 %	8 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	1%

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very Comfortable	47 %	36 %	42 %	46 %
Somewhat Comfortable	26 %	36 %	27 %	31 %
Not Very Comfortable	16 %	14 %	21 %	16 %
Not Comfortable At All	8 %	11 %	8 %	6 %
Not Sure	2 %	2 %	2 %	1%

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Very Comfortable	39 %	45 %	44 %	36 %	40 %	44 %
Somewhat Comfortable	28 %	26 %	31 %	28 %	33 %	34 %
Not Very Comfortable	24 %	17 %	15 %	24 %	18 %	14 %
Not Comfortable At All	5 %	10 %	9 %	9 %	9 %	7 %
Not Sure	3 %	2 %	2 %	3 %	1%	2 %



Have you ever **intervened to stop someone** from driving impaired?





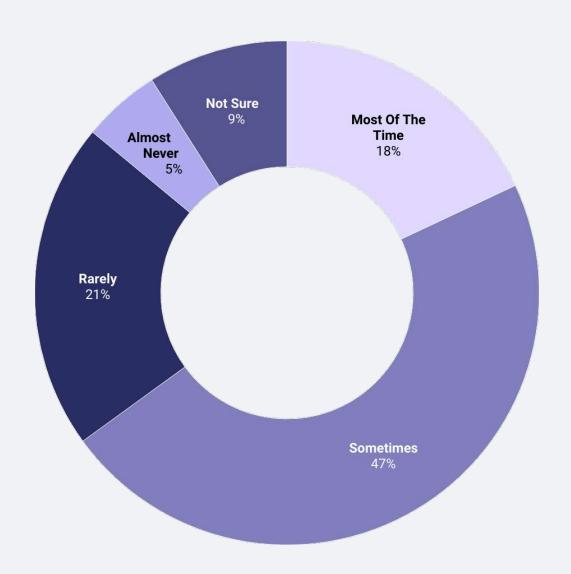
Have you ever **intervened to stop someone** from driving impaired?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
In The Past Year	23 %	24 %	23 %	18 %
More Than A Year Ago	22 %	22 %	21 %	29 %
Never	55 %	54 %	56 %	54 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
In The Past Year	23 %	29 %	22 %	18 %
More Than A Year Ago	23 %	17 %	26 %	22 %
Never	54 %	54 %	52 %	59 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
In The Past Year	21 %	20 %	23 %	21 %	26 %	26 %
More Than A Year Ago	27 %	26 %	20 %	29 %	13 %	22 %
Never	52 %	54 %	56 %	49 %	61 %	52 %

How often do you believe **other people step in** to stop impaired driving?





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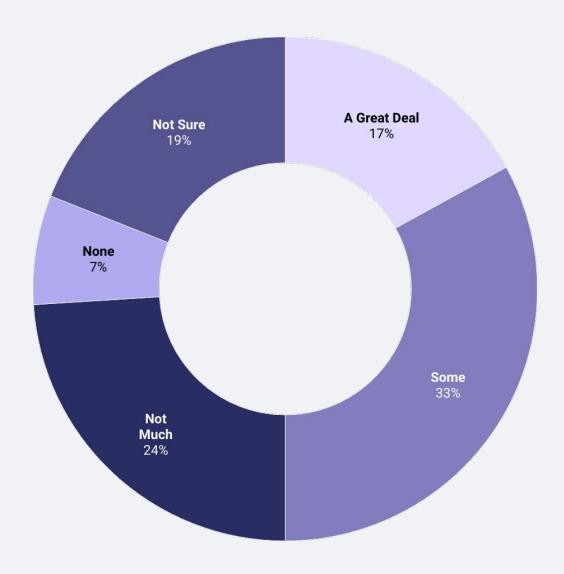
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Most Of The Time	18 %	18 %	17 %	24 %
Sometimes	47 %	49 %	45 %	49 %
Rarely	21 %	20 %	21 %	17 %
Almost Never	5 %	5 %	6 %	5 %
Not Sure	9 %	8 %	11 %	5 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Most Of The Time	10 %	24 %	19 %	19 %
Sometimes	51 %	44 %	43 %	50 %
Rarely	20 %	20 %	23 %	18 %
Almost Never	7 %	6 %	3 %	6 %
Not Sure	12 %	6 %	12 %	6 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Most Of The Time	22 %	16 %	18 %	19 %	17 %	20 %
Sometimes	47 %	51 %	48 %	38 %	44 %	44 %
Rarely	17 %	17 %	22 %	29 %	20 %	20 %
Almost Never	9 %	6 %	4 %	4 %	7 %	6 %
Not Sure	4 %	11 %	8 %	10 %	11 %	10 %



How much **confidence do you have in police** roadside cannabis impairment tests?





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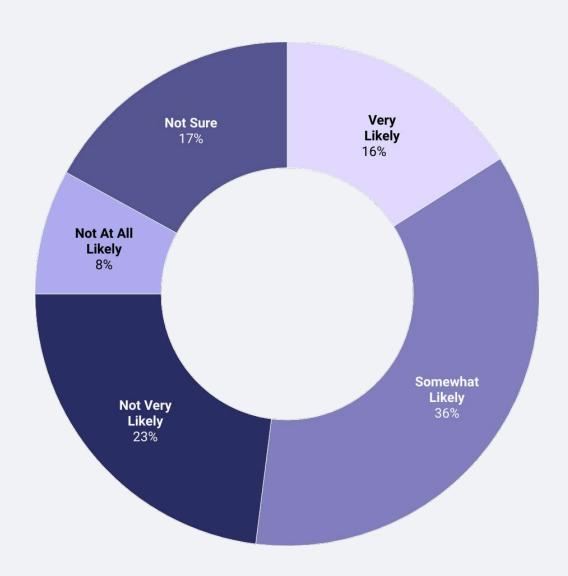
	Total	Female	Male	Other
A Great Deal	17 %	20 %	14 %	15 %
Some	33 %	32 %	33 %	25 %
Not Much	24 %	25 %	23 %	29 %
None	7 %	5 %	9 %	11 %
Not Sure	19 %	18 %	20 %	21 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
A Great Deal	15 %	16 %	19 %	17 %
Some	30 %	33 %	35 %	32 %
Not Much	25 %	25 %	22 %	25 %
None	8 %	5 %	7 %	9 %
Not Sure	21 %	20 %	16 %	18 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
A Great Deal	18 %	17 %	17 %	19 %	20 %	14 %
Some	38 %	32 %	30 %	38 %	39 %	32 %
Not Much	18 %	24 %	26 %	24 %	24 %	23 %
None	9 %	4 %	8 %	4 %	6 %	11 %
Not Sure	17 %	23 %	20 %	15 %	11 %	19 %



How likely is it that a driver in your area would be **caught if they drove** after drinking or using drugs?





Do you believe police should **increase checkpoints** during the holiday season?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Yes	54 %	54 %	54 %	48 %
No	16 %	15 %	16 %	19 %
Depends	12 %	12 %	12 %	13 %
Not Sure	19 %	19 %	18 %	20 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	51 %	53 %	56 %	54 %
No	18 %	13 %	16 %	16 %
Depends	10 %	13 %	12 %	12 %
Not Sure	20 %	21 %	16 %	17 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Yes	43 %	51 %	56 %	57 %	50 %	57 %
No	28 %	20 %	14 %	12 %	15 %	10 %
Depends	14 %	10 %	12 %	17 %	13 %	10 %
Not Sure	15 %	19 %	18 %	14 %	22 %	23 %



How likely is it that a driver in your area would be **caught if they drove** after drinking or using drugs?

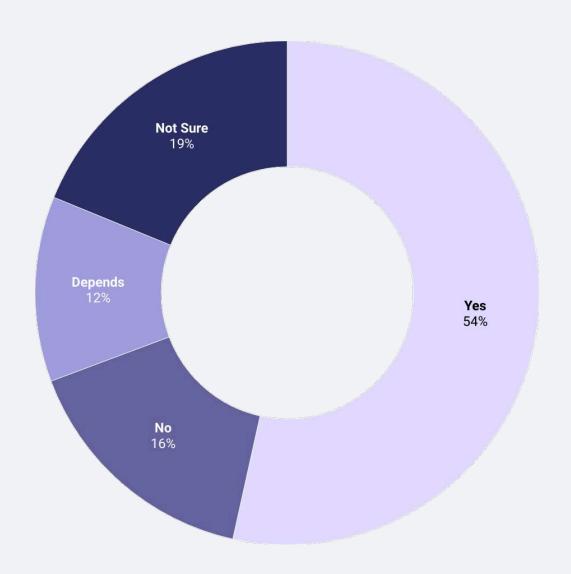
	Total	Female	Male	Other
Very Likely	16 %	16 %	16 %	15 %
Somewhat Likely	36 %	36 %	35 %	41 %
Not Very Likely	23 %	23 %	23 %	24 %
Not At All Likely	8 %	8 %	8 %	6 %
Not Sure	17 %	17 %	18 %	14 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Very Likely	18 %	18 %	15 %	13 %
Somewhat Likely	33 %	34 %	38 %	39 %
Not Very Likely	24 %	23 %	22 %	24 %
Not At All Likely	8 %	7 %	9 %	6 %
Not Sure	17 %	19 %	17 %	18 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Very Likely	21 %	17 %	15 %	12 %	16 %	16 %
Somewhat Likely	23 %	38 %	34 %	44 %	36 %	39 %
Not Very Likely	26 %	21 %	25 %	22 %	24 %	18 %
Not At All Likely	10 %	6 %	7 %	9 %	10 %	9 %
Not Sure	21 %	17 %	19 %	12 %	13 %	18 %



Do you believe police should **increase checkpoints** during the holiday season?





Do you believe police should **increase checkpoints** during the holiday season?

	Total	Female	Male	Other
Yes	54 %	54 %	54 %	48 %
No	16 %	15 %	16 %	19 %
Depends	12 %	12 %	12 %	13 %
Not Sure	19 %	19 %	18 %	20 %

	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+
Yes	51 %	53 %	56 %	54 %
No	18 %	13 %	16 %	16 %
Depends	10 %	13 %	12 %	12 %
Not Sure	20 %	21 %	16 %	17 %

	Atl	QC	ON	MB/SK	AB	ВС
Yes	43 %	51 %	56 %	57 %	50 %	57 %
No	28 %	20 %	14 %	12 %	15 %	10 %
Depends	14 %	10 %	12 %	17 %	13 %	10 %
Not Sure	15 %	19 %	18 %	14 %	22 %	23 %



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